



Northlands Primary School and Nursery

Progression of Skills in History

	Chronological Understanding	Knowledge & Interpretation	Historical Enquiry
EYFS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they remember and talk about significant events in their own experiences? ✓ Can they recognise and describe special times or events for family or friends? ✓ Can they talk about how they and members of their family have changed over time? ✓ Understand that some things from history no longer exist & we can find out about them from clues left behind e.g. fossils > dinosaurs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can the children talk about similarities and differences in relation to objects and places? ✓ Can they begin to use language of old and new, past and now (present)? ✓ Can they use non-fiction books or videos to find out about past events? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they ask and answer questions related to special times and events? ✓ Can they talk about past and present events in their own lives and in the lives of family members? ✓ Do they know about similarities and differences in relation to places, objects? ✓ Can they learn about famous people from the past and their role in society?
Year 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they put up to three objects in chronological order (recent history)? ✓ Can they use words and phrases like: old, new and a long time ago? ✓ Can they tell me about things that happened when they were little? ✓ Can they explain how they have changed since they were born? ✓ Do they know that some objects belonged to the past? ✓ Can they recognise that a story that is read to them may have happened a long time ago? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they begin to identify the main differences between old and new objects? ✓ Can they identify objects from the past, such as vinyl records, portcullis, drawbridge, cannon? ✓ Do they understand that we have a queen who rules us and that Britain has had a king or queen for many years? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they ask and answer questions about old and new objects? ✓ Can they spot old and new things in a picture? ✓ Can they answer questions using an artefact/ photograph provided? ✓ Can they give a plausible explanation about what an object was used for in the past?
Year 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they use words and phrases like: before I was born, when I was younger? ✓ Can they use phrases and words like: 'before', 'after', 'past', 'present', 'then' and 'now'; in their historical learning? ✓ Can they use the words 'past' and 'present' accurately? ✓ Can they use a range of appropriate words and phrases to describe the past? ✓ Can they sequence a set of events in chronological order and give reasons for their order? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Do they recognise that we celebrate certain events, such as bonfire night, because of what happened many years ago? ✓ Can they recount the life of someone famous from Britain who lived in the past, giving attention to what they did earlier and what they did later? ✓ Can they recount some interesting facts from an historical event, such as where the 'Fire of London' started?? ✓ Can they explain why Britain has a special history by naming some famous events and some famous people? ✓ Can they explain what is meant by a parliament? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they answer questions by using a specific source, such as an information book? ✓ Can they research a famous event that happens in Britain and why it has been happening for some time? ✓ Can they research the life of a famous Briton from the past using different resources to help them?

Northlands Primary School and Nursery

Progression of Skills in History

Year 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they describe events and periods using the words: BC (or BCE), AD (or CE) and decade? ✓ Can they describe events from the past using dates? ✓ Can they describe events and periods using the words: ancient and century? ✓ Can they use a timeline within a specific time in history to set out the order things may have happened? ✓ Can they use their mathematical knowledge to work out how long-ago events would have happened? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Do they appreciate that the early Brits would not have communicated as we do or have eaten as we do? ✓ Can they begin to picture what life would have been like for the early settlers? ✓ Can they suggest why certain events happened as they did in history? ✓ Can they suggest why certain people acted as they did in history? ✓ Do they appreciate that wars have happened from a very long time ago and are often associated with invasion, conquering or religious differences? ✓ Do they know that people who lived in the past cooked and travelled differently and used different weapons from ours? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Do they recognise the part that archaeologists have had in helping us understand more about what happened in the past? ✓ Can they use various sources of evidence to answer questions? ✓ Can they use various sources to piece together information about a period in history? ✓ Can they use their 'information finding' skills in writing to help them write about historical information? ✓ Can they, through research, identify similarities and differences between given periods in history?
Year 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they plot recent history on a timeline using centuries? ✓ Can they place periods of history on a timeline showing periods of time? ✓ Can they use their mathematical skills to round up time differences into centuries and decades? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they explain how events from the past have helped shape our lives? ✓ Can they recognise that Britain has been invaded by several different groups over time? ✓ Do they realise that invaders in the past would have fought fiercely, using hand to hand combat? ✓ Do they recognise that the lives of wealthy people were very different from those of poor people? ✓ Do they appreciate how items found belonging to the past are helping us to build up an accurate picture of how people lived in the past? ✓ Do they appreciate that wars have happened from a very long time ago and are often associated with invasion, conquering or religious differences? ✓ Do they know that people who lived in the past cooked and travelled differently and used different weapons from ours? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they research what it was like for a child in a given period from the past and use photographs and illustrations to present their findings? ✓ Can they give more than one reason to support an historical argument? ✓ Can they communicate knowledge and understanding orally and in writing and offer points of view based upon what they have found out?

Northlands Primary School and Nursery

Progression of Skills in History

Year 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they use dates and historical language in their work? ✓ Can they draw a timeline with different time periods outlined which show different information, such as, periods of history, when famous people lived, etc.? ✓ Can they use their mathematical skills to work out exact time scales and differences as need be? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they describe historical events from the different period/s they are studying/have studied? ✓ Can they make comparisons between historical periods; explaining things that have changed and things which have stayed the same? ✓ Do they appreciate that significant events in history have helped shape the country we have today? ✓ Can they begin to appreciate why Britain would have been an important country to have invaded and conquered? ✓ Can they appreciate that war/s would inevitably have brought much distress and bloodshed? ✓ Do they appreciate that weapons will have changed by the developments and inventions that would have occurred within a given time period? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Do they appreciate how historical artefacts have helped us understand more about British lives in the present and past? ✓ Can they identify and explain their understanding of propaganda? ✓ Can they independently, or as part of a group, present an aspect they have researched about a given period of history using multi-media skills when doing so?
Year 6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they say where a period of history fits on a timeline? ✓ Can they place a specific event on a timeline by decade? ✓ Can they place features of historical events and people from past societies and periods in a chronological framework? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they summarise the main events from a specific period in history, explaining the order in which key events happened? ✓ Can they summarise how Britain has had a major influence on world history? ✓ Can they summarise what Britain may have learnt from other countries and civilizations through time gone by and more recently? ✓ Can they describe features of historical events and people from past societies and periods they have studied? ✓ Can they recognise and describe differences and similarities/ changes and continuity between different periods of history? ✓ Do they have a good understanding as to how crime and punishment, entertainment, medicine, sport, food and housing has changed over the years? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Can they describe a key event from Britain's past using a range of evidence from different sources? ✓ Can they look at two different versions and say how the author may be attempting to persuade or give a specific viewpoint? ✓ Can they scrutinise a variety of sources (such as photos, paintings, diaries etc) and ask questions and form opinions about their usefulness as a source of evidence about a period in time?