

# Northlands Primary School and Nursery



## Maths Skills Progression Year 1 - 6

## Year 1

Skill	Maths areas
<b>Number and Place Value</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Count to and across 100, forwards or backwards, beginning with 0 or 1 or from any given number</li> <li>Count in multiples of twos, fives and tens</li> <li>Read and write numbers to 100 in numerals</li> <li>Read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words</li> <li>Begin to recognise the place value of numbers beyond 20 (tens and ones)</li> <li>Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line</li> <li>Use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least</li> <li>Identify one more and one less than a given number</li> <li>Recognise and create repeating patterns with numbers, objects and shapes</li> <li>Identify odd and even numbers linked to counting in twos from 0 and 1</li> <li>Solve problems and practical problems involving all of the above</li> </ul>
<b>Addition and Subtraction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs</li> <li>Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20</li> <li>Add and subtract one-digit and two-digit number to 20, including 0 using concrete objects and pictorial representations</li> <li>Solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems such as <math>7 = \square - 9</math></li> </ul>
<b>Multiplication and Division</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recall and use doubles of all numbers to 10 and corresponding halves</li> <li>Solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays with the support of the teacher</li> </ul>
<b>Fractions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand that a fraction can describe part of a whole</li> <li>Understand that a unit fraction represents one equal part of a whole</li> <li>Recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape or quantity (including measure)</li> <li>Recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts on an object, shape or quantity (including measure)</li> </ul>
<b>Geometry</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognise and name common 2D shapes, including rectangles, squares, circles and triangles</li> <li>Recognise and name common 3D shapes including cuboids, cubes, pyramids and spheres</li> <li>Describe movement, including whole, half, quarter and three-quarter turns</li> <li>Recognise and create repeating patterns with objects and shapes</li> <li>Describe position and direction</li> </ul>
<b>Statistics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sort objects, numbers and shapes to a given criterion and their own criterion</li> <li>Present and interpret data in block diagrams using practical equipment</li> <li>Ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category</li> <li>Ask and answer questions by comparing categorical data</li> </ul>
<b>Measurement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Measure and begin to record lengths and heights using non-standard and then manageable standard units (m/cm)</li> <li>Measure and begin to record mass/weight using non-standard and then manageable standard units (kg/g)</li> <li>Measure and begin to record capacity and volume using non-standard and then manageable standard units (l/ml)</li> <li>Measure and begin to record time (hours/minutes/seconds)</li> <li>Compare, describe and solve practical problems for: lengths and heights, mass/weight, capacity and volume and time</li> <li>Recognise and use language relating to dates, including days of the week, weeks, months and years</li> <li>Sequence events in chronological order using language</li> <li>Tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw hands on a clock face to show these times</li> <li>Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes</li> </ul>
<b>Fluency and Key Recall</b>	

<b>Key Instant Recall Facts (KIRFs)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I know days of the week, months of the year and seasons.</li> <li>• I know number bonds for each number to 6.</li> <li>• I know number bonds to 10</li> <li>• I know number bonds for each number to 10</li> <li>• I can count forwards and backwards in steps of 2, 5 and 10</li> <li>• I know doubles and halves of numbers to 10.</li> </ul>
<b>Times tables</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Count in twos</li> <li>• Count in fives</li> <li>• Count in tens</li> </ul>
<b>Vocabulary</b>	<p><b>Place Value:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tens, ones, digit</li> <li>• Equal to</li> <li>• More than / less than (fewer)</li> <li>• Most / Least</li> <li>• Odd / Even</li> </ul> <p><b>Calculation:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Add / subtract / equals</li> <li>• Half / halve</li> <li>• Double / near double</li> </ul> <p><b>Fractions:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Half</li> <li>• Quarter</li> </ul> <p><b>Geometry:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Square / rectangle / circle / triangle</li> <li>• Cube / cuboid / sphere / pyramid / cylinder / cone</li> <li>• Whole turn / half turn / quarter turn / three-quarter turn</li> <li>• Position / above / below / in front / behind / next to / between</li> <li>• Direction / left / right / up / down / forwards / backwards / across</li> </ul> <p><b>Measurement:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Length / height / ruler / metres / centimetres / long(er) / short(er) / tall(er)</li> <li>• Mass / weight / kilograms / grams / heavy(ier) / light(er) /</li> <li>• Capacity / volume / full / empty / half full</li> <li>• Time / hours / minutes / seconds / quicker / slower / earlier / later</li> <li>• Day, week, month, year</li> <li>• Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday</li> <li>• January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December</li> <li>• Spring, Summer, Autumn, Winter</li> <li>• Order / before / after / next / first / today / yesterday / tomorrow / morning / afternoon / evening</li> <li>• Hour / half past / o'clock</li> <li>• Money / coin / note / penny / pence / pound / cheaper / change / total / price / cost / buy / sell</li> </ul>

## Year 2

Skill	Maths areas
<b>Number and Place Value</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Count in steps of 2, 3 and 5 from 0, and in tens from any number, forward and backward</li><li>• Read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words</li><li>• Recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones)</li><li>• Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations including the number line</li><li>• Partition numbers in different ways (e.g. <math>20 = 20 + 3</math> and <math>23 = 10 + 13</math>)</li><li>• Compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100 using <math>&lt;</math> <math>&gt;</math> and <math>=</math> signs</li><li>• Find 1 or 10 more or less than a given number</li><li>• Round numbers to at least 100 to the nearest 10</li><li>• Understand the connection between the 10 multiplication table and place value</li><li>• Describe and extend simple sequences involving counting on or back in different steps</li><li>• Use place value and number facts to solve problems</li></ul>
<b>Addition and Subtraction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Choose an appropriate strategy to solve a calculation based upon the numbers involved (recall a known fact, calculate mentally, use a jotting)</li><li>• Select a mental strategy appropriate for the numbers involved</li><li>• Show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot</li><li>• Understand subtraction as take away and difference</li><li>• Recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100</li><li>• Add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- A two-digit number and ones</li><li>- A two-digit number and tens</li><li>- Two two-digit numbers</li><li>- Adding three one-digit numbers</li></ul></li><li>• Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems</li><li>• Solve problems with addition and subtraction including with missing numbers:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures</li><li>- Applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods</li></ul></li></ul>

<b>Multiplication and Division</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand multiplication as repeated addition</li> <li>• Understand division as sharing and grouping and that a division calculation can have a remainder</li> <li>• Show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot</li> <li>• Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 x tables, including recognising odd and even numbers</li> <li>• Derive and use doubles of simple two-digit numbers (numbers in which the ones total less than 10)</li> <li>• Derive and use halves of simple two-digit even numbers (numbers in which the tens are even)</li> <li>• Calculate mathematical statements for multiplication (using repeated addition) and division within the multiplication tables known and write them using the multiplication (x), division (<math>\div</math>), and equals (=) signs</li> <li>• Solve problems involving multiplication and division (including those with remainders) using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts</li> </ul>
<b>Fractions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand and use the terms numerator and denominator</li> <li>• Understand that a fraction can describe part of a set</li> <li>• Understand that the larger the denominator is, the more pieces it is split into and therefore the smaller each part will be</li> <li>• Recognise, find, name and write fractions <math>\frac{1}{3}</math>, <math>\frac{1}{4}</math>, <math>\frac{2}{4}</math> and <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity</li> <li>• Write simple fractions for example <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> of 6 = 3 and recognise the equivalence of <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> and <math>\frac{2}{4}</math></li> <li>• Count on and back in steps of <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> and <math>\frac{1}{4}</math></li> </ul>
<b>Geometry</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify and describe the properties of 2D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line</li> <li>• Identify and describe the properties of 3D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces</li> <li>• Identify 2D shapes on the surface of 3D shapes (e.g. a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid)</li> <li>• Order/arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns/sequences</li> <li>• Use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement, including movement in a straight line and distinguishing between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anti-clockwise)</li> </ul>
<b>Statistics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare and sort objects, numbers and common 2D and 3D shapes and everyday objects</li> <li>• Interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables</li> <li>• Ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category and sorting the categories by quantity</li> <li>• Ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data</li> </ul>

<b>Measurement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g); temperature (°C); capacity and volume (litres/ml) to the nearest appropriate unit using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels</li> <li>Compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using &lt; &gt; and =</li> <li>Recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p)</li> <li>Combine amounts to make a particular value</li> <li>Find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money</li> <li>Compare and sequence intervals of time</li> <li>Tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw then hands on a clock face to show these times</li> <li>Know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day</li> <li>Solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change and measures (including time)</li> </ul>
<b>Fluency and Key Recall</b>	
<b>Key Instant Recall Facts (KIRFs)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I know number bonds to 20.</li> <li>I know doubles and halves of numbers to 20.</li> <li>I know the multiplication and division facts for the 10 times table.</li> <li>I know addition and subtraction facts for multiples of 10 up to 100.</li> <li>I know the multiplication and division facts for the 2 times table.</li> <li>I know the multiplication and division facts for the 5 times table.</li> </ul>
<b>Times tables</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continuation of Year 1 knowledge (2s, 5s and 10s)</li> <li>Count in steps of 2, 3 and 5</li> <li>Multiplication and division facts for the 2x table</li> <li>Multiplication and division facts for the 5x table</li> <li>Multiplication and division facts for the 10x table</li> </ul>
<b>Vocabulary</b>	<p><b>Place Value:</b> (build upon Year 1 vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hundreds, tens, ones, digit, two-digit number</li> <li>Place Value</li> <li>Numerals</li> <li>Equal to, greater than, less than (= &lt; &gt;)</li> <li>Exchange, partition, compare, order</li> <li>Round, nearest 10</li> <li>Estimate</li> </ul> <p><b>Calculation:</b> (build upon Year 1 vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add, addition / subtract, subtraction / equals / tens boundary / carry / exchange</li> <li>Half / halve / double / near double</li> <li>Lots of / groups of / multiply / times / multiple of / repeated addition / array / row / column / share equally / divide / divided by / left over</li> </ul> <p><b>Fractions:</b> (build upon Year 1 vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Half / quarter / third / whole / part / equal parts</li> <li>Numerator / denominator</li> </ul> <p><b>Geometry:</b> (build upon Year 1 vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Circular / triangular / rectangular</li> <li>Pentagon / hexagon / octagon</li> <li>Line of symmetry / fold / mirror line / reflection / surface</li> <li>Whole turn / half turn / quarter turn / three-quarter turn</li> <li>Clockwise / anti-clockwise</li> <li>Right angle / straight line</li> </ul>

**Statistics:**

- Tally / count
- Graph / block graph / pictogram
- Label / title
- Most popular / most common / least popular / least common / represent

**Measurement:** (build upon Year 1 vocabulary)

- Metre (m) / centimetre (cm) / further / furthest
- Kilogram (kg) / gram (g)
- Capacity / litre (l) / millilitre (ml)
- Fortnight / minute / second / quarter to / quarter past / digital / analogue

## Year 3

Skill	Maths areas
<b>Number and Place Value</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100</li><li>• Count up and down in tenths</li><li>• Read and write numbers up to 1000 in numerals and in words</li><li>• Read and write numbers with one decimal place</li><li>• Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations (including the number line)</li><li>• Recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens and ones)</li><li>• Identify the value of each digit to one decimal place</li><li>• Partition numbers in different ways (e.g. <math>146 = 100 + 40 + 6</math> and <math>146 = 130 + 16</math>)</li><li>• Compare and order numbers up to 1000</li><li>• Compare and order numbers with one decimal place</li><li>• Find 1, 10 or 100 more or less than a given number</li><li>• Round numbers up to 1000 to the nearest 10 or 100</li><li>• Find the effect of multiplying a one or two-digit number by 10 and 100, and identify the value of the digits in the answer</li><li>• Describe and extend number sequences involving counting on or back in different steps</li><li>• Read Roman numerals from 1 to X11 (linked to clock faces)</li><li>• Solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas</li></ul>
<b>Addition and Subtraction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Choose an appropriate strategy to solve a calculation based upon the numbers involved (e.g. recall a known fact, calculate mentally, use a jotting or written method)</li><li>• Select a mental strategy appropriate for the numbers involved in the calculation</li><li>• Understand and use take away and difference for subtraction, deciding on the most efficient method for the numbers involved</li><li>• Recall/use addition/subtraction facts for 100 (multiples of 5 and 10)</li><li>• Derive and use addition and subtraction facts for 100</li><li>• Derive and use addition and subtraction facts for multiples of 100 totalling 1000</li><li>• Add and subtract numbers mentally, including:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- A three-digit number and ones</li><li>- A three-digit number and tens</li><li>- A three-digit number and hundreds</li></ul></li><li>• Add and subtract numbers with up to three digits, using formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction</li><li>• Estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers</li><li>• Solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value and more complex addition and subtraction</li></ul>

<b>Multiplication and Division</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Choose an appropriate strategy to solve a calculation based upon the numbers involved (e.g. recall a known fact, calculate mentally, use a jotting or written method)</li> <li>• Understand that division is the inverse of multiplication and vice versa</li> <li>• Understand how multiplication and division statements can be represented using arrays</li> <li>• Understand division as sharing and grouping and use each appropriately</li> <li>• Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8x tables</li> <li>• Derive and use doubles of all numbers to 100 and corresponding halves</li> <li>• Derive and use doubles of all multiples of 50 to 500</li> <li>• Write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using mental and progressing to formal written methods (column method)</li> <li>• Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy</li> <li>• Solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division (and interpreting remainders), including positive integer scaling problems and correspondence problems in which n objects are connected to m objects</li> </ul>
<b>Fractions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Show practically or pictorially that a fraction is one whole number divided by another e.g. <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> can be interpreted as <math>3 \div 4</math></li> <li>• Understand that finding a fraction of an amount relates to division</li> <li>• Recognise that tenths arise from dividing objects into 10 equal parts and in dividing one digit numbers or quantities by 10</li> <li>• Recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators</li> <li>• Recognise and use fractions as numbers: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators</li> <li>• Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole</li> <li>• Compare and order unit fractions, and fractions with the same denominators (including on a number line)</li> <li>• Count on and back in steps of <math>\frac{1}{2}</math>, <math>\frac{1}{4}</math> and <math>\frac{1}{3}</math></li> <li>• Solve problems that involve all of the above</li> </ul>
<b>Geometry</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Draw 2D shapes and make 3D shapes using modelling materials; recognise 3D shapes in different orientations and describe them</li> <li>• Recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn</li> <li>• Identify right angles, recognise that two right angles make a half-turn, three make three quarters of a turn and four complete a turn</li> <li>• Identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle</li> <li>• Identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines</li> <li>• Describe positions on a square grid labelled with letters and numbers</li> </ul>

<b>Statistics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use sorting diagrams to compare and sort objects, numbers and common 2D and 3D shapes and everyday objects</li> <li>• Interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables</li> <li>• Solve one-step and two-step questions (e.g. how many more and how many fewer) using information presented in scaled bar charts and pictograms and tables</li> </ul>
<b>Measurement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Measure, compare, add and subtract: lengths (m/cm/mm); mass (kg/g); volume/capacity (l/ml)</li> <li>• Continue to estimate and measure temperature to the nearest degree using thermometers</li> <li>• Understand perimeter is a measure of distance around the boundary of a shape</li> <li>• Measure the perimeter of simple 2D shapes</li> <li>• Tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour digital clocks</li> <li>• Estimate/read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute</li> <li>• Record/compare time in terms of seconds, minutes, hours; use vocabulary such as o'clock, a.m./p.m, morning, afternoon, noon and midnight</li> <li>• Know the number of seconds in a minute and the number of days in each month, year and leap year</li> <li>• Compare durations of events (e.g. calculate time taken by tasks/events)</li> <li>• Continue to recognise and use the symbols for pounds and pence and understand that the decimal point separates pounds/pence</li> <li>• Recognise that ten 10p coins equal £1 and that each coin is 1/10 of £1</li> <li>• Add and subtract amounts of money to give change, using both £ and p in practical contexts</li> <li>• Solve problems involving money and measure and simple problems involving passage of time</li> </ul>
<b>Fluency and Key Recall</b>	
<b>Key Instant Recall Facts (KIRFs)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I know number bonds for all numbers to 20.</li> <li>• I know the multiplication and division facts for the 3 times table.</li> <li>• I know doubles and halves of numbers to 100.</li> <li>• I know the multiplication and division facts for the 4 times table.</li> <li>• I know the multiplication and division facts for the 8 times table.</li> <li>• I can recall facts about durations of time.</li> </ul>
<b>Times tables</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Continuation of Year 1/2 knowledge (2s, 5s, 10s and 3s)</li> <li>• Count in 4s and 8s</li> <li>• Multiplication and division facts for the 3x table</li> <li>• Multiplication and division facts for the 4x table</li> <li>• Multiplication and division facts for the 8x table</li> </ul>
<b>Vocabulary</b>	<p><b>Place Value:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Place Value / hundreds / tens / ones / decimal point / tenths</li> <li>• Round up / round down / approximate / estimate</li> </ul> <p><b>Calculation:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Add / subtract / hundreds boundary</li> <li>• Multiplication / product / multiple / division / remainder / mental calculation / column method / array / sharing / grouping</li> </ul> <p><b>Fractions:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unit fraction / non-unit fraction</li> <li>• Numerator / denominator</li> <li>• Tenth / third</li> </ul> <p><b>Geometry:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Right-angled</li> <li>• Semi-circle / pentagonal / hexagonal / octagonal / quadrilateral</li> </ul>

- Vertex / vertices / hemi-sphere / prism
- Horizontal / vertical / perpendicular / parallel
- Right angle / smaller than right angle / greater than right angle

**Statistics:** (build upon previous year's vocabulary)

- Chart / bar chart / table / frequency table
- Carroll diagram / Venn diagram
- Axis / axes

**Measurement:** (build upon previous year's vocabulary)

- Kilometre (km) / metre (m) / centimetre (cm) / mile
- Century / calendar / date / am / pm / noon / midnight / leap year
- Temperature / degree / thermometer
- Perimeter
- Analogue / 12hour digital / 24hour digital / duration

## Year 4

Skill	Maths areas
<b>Number and Place Value</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000</li><li>• Count backwards through zero to include negative numbers</li><li>• Count up and down in hundredths</li><li>• Read and write numbers to at least 10,000</li><li>• Read and write numbers with up to 2 decimal places</li><li>• Partition numbers in different ways (e.g. <math>2.3 = 2 + 0.3</math> and <math>1 + 1.3</math>)</li><li>• Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations (including the number line)</li><li>• Order and compare numbers beyond 1000</li><li>• Order and compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to two decimal places</li><li>• Find 0.1, 1, 10, 100 or 1000 more or less than a given number</li><li>• Round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000</li><li>• Round decimals (one decimal place) to the nearest whole number</li><li>• Find the effect of dividing a one or two-digit number by 10 and 100, identifying the value of the digits in the answer</li><li>• Describe and extend number sequences involving counting on or back in different steps, including sequences with multiplication and division steps</li><li>• Read Roman numerals to 100 and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of 0 and place value</li><li>• Solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above and with increasingly large positive numbers</li></ul>
<b>Addition and Subtraction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Choose an appropriate strategy to solve a calculation based upon the numbers involved (recall a known fact, calculate mentally, use a jotting, written method)</li><li>• Select a mental strategy appropriate for the numbers involved in the calculation</li><li>• Recall and use addition and subtraction facts for 100</li><li>• Recall and use +/- facts for multiple of 100 totalling 1000</li><li>• Derive and use addition and subtraction facts for 1 and 10 (with decimal numbers to one decimal place)</li><li>• Add and subtract mentally combinations of two and three-digit number and decimals to one decimal place</li><li>• Add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits and decimals with one decimal place using the formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction where appropriate</li><li>• Estimate, use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation</li><li>• Solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why</li><li>• Solve addition and subtraction problems involving missing numbers</li></ul>

<b>Multiplication and Division</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Choose an appropriate strategy to solve a calculation based upon the numbers involved (recall a known fact, calculate mentally, use a jotting, written method)</li> <li>• Recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations</li> <li>• Recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 x 12</li> <li>• Use partitioning to double or halve any number, including decimals to one decimal place</li> <li>• Use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Multiplying by 0 and 1</li> <li>- Dividing by 1</li> <li>- Multiplying together three numbers</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout</li> <li>• Divide numbers up to 3 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context</li> <li>• Use estimation and inverse to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy</li> <li>• Solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two digit numbers by one digit, division (including interpreting remainders), integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems such as n objects are connected to m objects</li> </ul>
<b>Fractions and decimals</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand that a fraction is one whole number divided by another (e.g. <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> can be interpreted as <math>3 \div 4</math>)</li> <li>• Recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects including those with a range of numerators and denominators</li> <li>• Recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten</li> <li>• Count on and back in steps of unit fractions</li> <li>• Compare and order unit fractions and fractions with the same denominators (including on a number line)</li> <li>• Recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions</li> <li>• Recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundredths</li> <li>• Recognise and write decimal equivalents to <math>\frac{1}{4}</math>, <math>\frac{1}{2}</math>, and <math>\frac{3}{4}</math></li> <li>• Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (using diagrams)</li> <li>• Solve problems involving increasingly harder fractions to calculate quantities, and fractions to divide quantities, including non-unit fractions where the answer is a whole number</li> <li>• Solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places</li> </ul>

<b>Geometry</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes</li> <li>• Identify lines of symmetry in 2D shapes presented in different orientations</li> <li>• Complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry</li> <li>• Continue to identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines</li> <li>• Identify acute and obtuse angles and compare and order angles up to two right angles by size</li> <li>• Describe positions on a 2D grid as coordinates in the first quadrant</li> <li>• Plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon</li> <li>• Describe movements between positions as translations of a given unit to the left/right and up/down</li> </ul>
<b>Statistics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use a variety of sorting diagrams to compare and classify numbers and geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes</li> <li>• Interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods, including bar charts, time graphs</li> <li>• Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs</li> </ul>
<b>Measurement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence</li> <li>• Order temperatures including those below 0°C</li> <li>• Measure and calculate the perimeter of a rectilinear figure (including squares) in centimetres and metres</li> <li>• Know area is a measure of surface within a given boundary</li> <li>• Find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares</li> <li>• Convert between different unit of measure (e.g. kilometre to metre, hour to minute)</li> <li>• Read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks</li> <li>• Write amounts of money using decimal notation</li> <li>• Recognise that one hundred 1p coins equal £1 and that each coin is 1/100 of £1</li> <li>• Solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days and problems involving money and measures</li> </ul>

Fluency and Key Recall	
<b>Key Instant Recall Facts (KIRFs)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I know number bonds to 100.</li> <li>• I know the multiplication and division facts for the 6 times table.</li> <li>• I know the multiplication and division facts for the 7 times tables.</li> <li>• I know the multiplication and division facts for the 9 and 11 times tables.</li> <li>• I can recognise decimal equivalents of common fractions.</li> <li>• I can multiply and divide single-digit numbers by 10 and 100.</li> </ul>
<b>Times tables</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Continuation of previous knowledge (2s, 5s, 10s, 3s, 4s and 8s)</li> <li>• Count in 6s, 7s and 9s</li> <li>• Multiplication and division facts for the 6x table</li> <li>• Multiplication and division facts for the 7x table</li> <li>• Multiplication and division facts for the 9x table</li> <li>• Multiplication and division facts for the 11x table</li> </ul>
<b>Vocabulary</b>	<p><b>Place Value:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Place Value / thousands / ten thousands / decimal point / tenths / hundredths / decimal place</li> <li>• Integer / positive / negative / minus / numeral / Roman numeral / consecutive</li> </ul> <p><b>Calculation:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Increase / decrease / inverse operation</li> <li>• Factor / quotient / divisible by / inverse operation</li> </ul> <p><b>Fractions:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Numerator / denominator</li> <li>• Eighth, sixth, fifth</li> <li>• Proportion / in every / for every</li> <li>• Decimal / decimal point / decimal place / decimal fraction</li> </ul> <p><b>Geometry:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Regular / irregular / concave / convex /</li> <li>• Angle / base / net / radius / diameter / square-based</li> <li>• 3D / three-dimensional / spherical / cylindrical / tetrahedron / polyhedron</li> <li>• 2D / two-dimensional / equilateral triangle / isosceles triangle / oblong / heptagon / polygon</li> <li>• Line symmetry / reflect / translation</li> <li>• Coordinates / degree</li> </ul> <p><b>Statistics:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Survey / questionnaire / data</li> <li>• Tally chart</li> <li>• Axis / axes</li> </ul> <p><b>Measurement:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Measurement / unit / standard unit / metric unit / imperial unit</li> <li>• Edge / perimeter / area / square centimetre (<math>cm^2</math>)</li> <li>• Millimetre (mm) / pint</li> <li>• Leap year / millennium / noon / timetable / arrive / depart</li> </ul>

Skill	Maths areas
<b>Number and Place Value</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1,000,000</li> <li>• Count forwards and backwards in decimal steps</li> <li>• Read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1,000,000 and determine the value of each digit</li> <li>• Read, write, order and compare numbers with up to 3 decimal places</li> <li>• Identify the value of each digit to three decimal places</li> <li>• Identify, represent and estimate numbers using the number line</li> <li>• Find 0.01, 0.1, 1, 10, 100, 1000 and other powers of 10 more or less than a given number</li> <li>• Round any number up to 1,000,000 to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10 000 and 100 000</li> <li>• Round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place</li> <li>• Multiply/divide whole numbers and decimals by 10, 100 and 1000</li> <li>• Interpret negative numbers in context, count on and back with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero</li> <li>• Describe and extend number sequences including those with multiplication/division steps and where the step size is a decimal</li> <li>• Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M); recognise years written in Roman numerals</li> <li>• Solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above</li> </ul>
<b>Addition and Subtraction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Choose an appropriate strategy to solve a calculation based upon the numbers involved (recall a known fact, calculate mentally, use a jotting, written method)</li> <li>• Select a mental strategy appropriate for the numbers involved in the calculation</li> <li>• Recall and use addition and subtraction facts for 1 and 10 (with decimals numbers to 1 decimal place)</li> <li>• Derive and use addition and subtraction facts for 1 (with decimal numbers to 2 decimal places)</li> <li>• Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers and decimals to two decimal places</li> <li>• Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits and decimals with two decimal places, including using formal written methods (columnar addition and subtraction)</li> <li>• Use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy</li> <li>• Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why</li> </ul>

<b>Multiplication and Division</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Choose an appropriate strategy to solve a calculation based upon the numbers involved (recall a known fact, calculate mentally, use a jotting, written method)</li> <li>• Identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers</li> <li>• Know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers</li> <li>• Establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19</li> <li>• Recognise and use square and cube numbers, and notation</li> <li>• Use partitioning to double or halve any number, including decimals to two decimal places</li> <li>• Multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts</li> <li>• Solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes</li> <li>• Multiply number up to 4-digits by a one or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers</li> <li>• Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context</li> <li>• Use estimation/inverse to check answers to calculations; determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy</li> <li>• Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign</li> <li>• Solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates</li> </ul>
<b>Fractions, decimals and percentages</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other</li> <li>• Read and write decimal numbers as fractions (e.g. <math>0.71 = \frac{71}{100}</math>)</li> <li>• Count on and back in mixed number steps such as <math>1\frac{1}{2}</math></li> <li>• Compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number (including on a number line)</li> <li>• Identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually, including tenths and hundredths</li> <li>• Recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents</li> <li>• Add and subtract fractions with denominators that are the same and that are multiples of the same number (using diagrams)</li> <li>• Write statements <math>&gt; 1</math> as a mixed number (e.g. <math>\frac{2}{5} + \frac{4}{5} = \frac{6}{5} = 1\frac{1}{5}</math>)</li> <li>• Multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, supported by materials and diagrams</li> <li>• Recognise the per cent symbol (%) and understand that per cent relates to 'number of parts per hundred', and write percentages as a fraction with denominator 100, and as a decimal</li> <li>• Solve problems involving fractions and decimals to three places</li> <li>• Solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of <math>\frac{1}{2}</math>, <math>\frac{1}{4}</math>, <math>\frac{1}{5}</math>, <math>\frac{2}{5}</math>, <math>\frac{4}{5}</math> and fractions with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25</li> </ul>

<b>Geometry</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles</li> <li>• Use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles</li> <li>• Identify 3D shapes from 2D representations</li> <li>• Know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles</li> <li>• Draw given angles, and measure them in degrees (°)</li> <li>• Identify: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- angles at a point and one whole turn (total 360°)</li> <li>- angles at a point on a straight line and half a turn (total 180°)</li> <li>- other multiples of 90°</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Describe positions on the first quadrant of a coordinate grid</li> <li>• Plot specified points and complete shapes</li> <li>• Identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed</li> </ul>
<b>Statistics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete and interpret information in a variety of sorting diagrams (including those used to sort properties of numbers and shapes)</li> <li>• Complete, read and interpret information in tables and timetables</li> <li>• Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in all types of graph including a line graph</li> <li>• Calculate and interpret the mode, median and range</li> </ul>
<b>Measurement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use, read and write standard units of length and mass</li> <li>• Estimate (and calculate) volume (e.g., using 1 cm<sup>3</sup> blocks to build cuboids (including cubes)) and capacity (e.g. using water)</li> <li>• Understand the difference between liquid volume and solid volume</li> <li>• Continue to order temperatures including those below 0°C</li> <li>• Convert between different units of metric measure</li> <li>• Understand and use approximate equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints</li> <li>• Measure/calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes</li> <li>• Calculate and compare the area of rectangle, use standard units square centimetres (cm<sup>2</sup>) and square metres (m<sup>2</sup>) and estimate the area of irregular shapes</li> <li>• Continue to read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12 and 24-hour clocks</li> <li>• Solve problems involving converting between units of time</li> <li>• Use all four operations to solve problems involving measure using decimal notation, including scaling</li> </ul>

Fluency and Key Recall	
<b>Key Instant Recall Facts (KIRFs)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I know decimal number bonds to 1 and 10.</li> <li>• I know the multiplication and division facts for all times tables up to <math>12 \times 12</math></li> <li>• I can recall square numbers up to 122 and their square roots.</li> <li>• I can find factor pairs of a number.</li> <li>• I can identify prime numbers up to 20.</li> <li>• I can recall metric conversions.</li> </ul>
<b>Times tables</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Continuation of previous knowledge</li> <li>• Multiplication and division facts for the 12x table</li> <li>• Square numbers and square roots</li> </ul>
<b>Vocabulary</b>	<p><b>Place Value:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Place Value / hundred thousands / millions / decimal point / tenths / hundredths / thousandths / decimal place</li> <li>• Ascending order / descending order / square number / prime number / power of 10</li> </ul> <p><b>Calculation:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Column addition/subtraction / ones boundary / tenths boundary</li> <li>• Factor pair / divisibility / squared / cubed / common factor</li> <li>• Prime number / prime factor / composite number</li> <li>• Long multiplication / short division / remainders / scaling</li> </ul> <p><b>Fractions:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Proper fraction / improper fraction / mixed number / convert</li> <li>• Numerator / denominator / equivalent fraction</li> <li>• Ratio / Percentage / per cent / %</li> </ul> <p><b>Geometry:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Regular polygon / irregular polygon / congruent / scalene triangle</li> <li>• Parallel / perpendicular / acute / obtuse / reflex / whole turn / protractor</li> <li>• X-axis / Y-axis / quadrant / coordinate / rotation / reflection / translation / axis of symmetry</li> </ul> <p><b>Statistics:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Database / line graph / bar line chart</li> <li>• Mode / median / range / maximum value / minimum value</li> </ul> <p><b>Measurement:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Volume / metric / imperial / convert / inches / pounds / pints</li> <li>• 12-hour clock / 24-hour clock</li> </ul>

Skill	Maths areas
<b>Number and Place Value</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Count forwards or backwards in steps of integers, decimals, powers of 10</li> <li>• Read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10 000 000 and determine the value of each digit</li> <li>• Identify the value of each digit to three decimal places</li> <li>• Identify, represent and estimate numbers using the number line</li> <li>• Order and compare numbers including integers, decimals and negative numbers</li> <li>• Find 0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1, 10 and powers of 10 more/less than a given number</li> <li>• Round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy</li> <li>• Round decimals with three decimal places to the nearest whole number or one or two decimal places</li> <li>• Multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 giving answers up to three decimal places</li> <li>• Use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero</li> <li>• Describe and extend number sequences including those with multiplication and division steps, inconsistent steps, alternating steps and those where the step size is a decimal</li> <li>• Solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above</li> </ul>
<b>Addition and Subtraction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Choose an appropriate strategy to solve a calculation based upon the numbers involved (recall a known fact, calculate mentally, use a jotting, written method)</li> <li>• Select a mental strategy appropriate for the numbers in the calculation</li> <li>• Recall and use addition and subtraction facts for 1 (with decimals to two decimal places)</li> <li>• Perform mental calculations including with mixed operations and large numbers and decimals</li> <li>• Add and subtract whole numbers and decimals using formal written methods (columnar addition and subtraction)</li> <li>• Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy</li> <li>• Use knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations</li> <li>• Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why</li> <li>• Solve problems involving all four operations, including those with missing numbers</li> </ul>

<b>Multiplication and Division</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Choose an appropriate strategy to solve a calculation based upon the numbers involved (recall a known fact, calculate mentally, use a jotting, written method)</li> <li>• Identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers</li> <li>• Use partitioning to double or halve any number</li> <li>• Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers</li> <li>• Multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication</li> <li>• Multiply one-digit numbers with up to two decimal places by whole numbers</li> <li>• Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written methods of short or long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context</li> <li>• Use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places (link to money)</li> <li>• Use estimation and inverse to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy</li> <li>• Use knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations</li> <li>• Solve problems involving all four operations, including those with missing numbers</li> </ul>
<b>Fractions, decimals and percentages</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare and order fractions, including fractions <math>&gt; 1</math> (including on a number line)</li> <li>• Use common factors to simplify fractions; use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination</li> <li>• Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts</li> <li>• Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents (e.g. 0.375 and <math>\frac{3}{8}</math>)</li> <li>• Add and subtract fractions with different denominators and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fractions</li> <li>• Multiply simple pairs of proper fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form (e.g. <math>\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{8}</math>)</li> <li>• Divide proper fractions by whole numbers (e.g. <math>\frac{1}{3} \div 2 = \frac{1}{6}</math>)</li> <li>• Find simple percentages of amounts</li> <li>• Solve problems involving fractions</li> <li>• Solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy</li> <li>• Solve problems involving the calculation of percentages (e.g. of measures and such as 15% of 260) and the use of percentages for comparison</li> </ul>
<b>Ratio proportion</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Solve problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities where missing values can be found using integer multiplication/division facts</li> <li>• Solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples</li> <li>• Solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale factor is known or can be found</li> </ul>

<b>Geometry</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare/classify geometric shapes based on the properties and sizes</li> <li>• Draw 2D shapes using given dimensions and angles</li> <li>• Illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius</li> <li>• Recognise, describe and build simple 3D shapes, including making nets</li> <li>• Recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles</li> <li>• Find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, regular polygons</li> <li>• Describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all four quadrants)</li> <li>• Draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane, and reflect them in the axes</li> </ul>
<b>Statistics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Continue to complete and interpret information in a variety of sorting diagrams (including sorting properties of numbers and shapes)</li> <li>• Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems</li> <li>• Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in all types of graph</li> <li>• Calculate and interpret the mean as an average</li> </ul>
<b>Measurement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use, read and write standard units of length, mass, volume and time using decimal notation to three decimal places</li> <li>• Convert between standard units of length, mass, volume and time using decimal notation to three decimal places</li> <li>• Convert between miles and kilometres</li> <li>• Recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different perimeters and vice versa</li> <li>• Calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles</li> <li>• Recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes</li> <li>• Calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including cubic centimetres (<math>\text{cm}^3</math>) and cubic metres (<math>\text{m}^3</math>), and extending to other units (e.g. <math>\text{mm}^3</math> and <math>\text{km}^3</math>)</li> <li>• Calculate differences in temperature, including those that involved a positive and negative temperature</li> <li>• Solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate</li> </ul>
<b>Algebra</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use simple formulae</li> <li>• Generate and describe linear number sequences</li> <li>• Express missing number problems algebraically</li> <li>• Find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with two unknowns</li> <li>• Enumerate possibilities of combinations of two variables</li> </ul>

Fluency and Key Recall	
<b>Key Instant Recall Facts (KIRFs)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I know the multiplication and division facts for all times tables up to <math>12 \times 12</math></li> <li>• I can use times table facts to multiply and divide decimals.</li> <li>• I can identify common factors of a pair of numbers.</li> <li>• I can convert between decimals, fractions and percentages.</li> <li>• I can identify prime numbers up to 50</li> <li>• I know what angles should add up to on a straight line, around a point and inside shapes.</li> </ul>
<b>Times tables</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Continuation of previous knowledge</li> <li>• Multiplication and division facts for the 12x table</li> <li>• Square numbers and square roots</li> </ul>
<b>Vocabulary</b>	<p><b>Place Value:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Place Value / hundred thousands / millions / decimal point / tenths / hundredths / thousandths / decimal place</li> <li>• Ascending order / descending order / square number / prime number / power of 10 / prime factor / integer</li> </ul> <p><b>Calculation:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• BODMAS – brackets, orders, division, multiplication, addition, subtraction / order of operations</li> <li>• Column addition/subtraction / ones boundary / tenths boundary</li> <li>• Factor pair / divisibility / squared / cubed / common factor / common multiple</li> <li>• Prime number / prime factor / composite number</li> <li>• Long multiplication / short division / remainders / scaling</li> </ul> <p><b>Fractions:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Proper fraction / improper fraction / mixed number / convert</li> <li>• Numerator / denominator / equivalent fraction</li> <li>• Lowest common multiple / highest common factor</li> <li>• Ratio / Percentage / per cent / %</li> </ul> <p><b>Geometry:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Intersecting / dodecahedron / rhombus / kite / parallelogram / trapezium / concentric</li> <li>• Circumference / radius / diameter</li> <li>• Parallel / perpendicular / acute / obtuse / reflex / whole turn / protractor / angles on a straight line / vertically opposite angles / angles around a point</li> <li>• X-axis / Y-axis / quadrant / coordinate / rotation / reflection / translation / axis of symmetry / four quadrants</li> </ul> <p><b>Statistics:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Average / mean / median / statistics / distribution</li> </ul> <p><b>Measurement:</b> (build upon previous year's vocabulary)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yard / feet / inches / tonnes / pounds / ounces / centilitre</li> </ul>



### Key Instant Recall Facts



Year Group	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
<b>Reception</b>	I can count to 10.	I can count 10 objects accurately.	I can recognise numbers to 10.	I can sequence numbers to 10.	I know 1 more or 1 less of numbers to 10.	I know the days of the week and months of the year.
<b>Year 1</b>	I know days of the week, months of the year and seasons.	I know number bonds for each number to 6.	I know number bonds to 10	I know number bonds for each number to 10	I can count forwards and backwards in steps of 2, 5 and 10	I know doubles and halves of numbers to 10.
<b>Year 2</b>	I know number bonds to 20.	I know doubles and halves of numbers to 20.	I know the multiplication and division facts for the 10 times table.	I know addition and subtraction facts for multiples of 10 up to 100.	I know the multiplication and division facts for the 2 times table.	I know the multiplication and division facts for the 5 times table.
<b>Year 3</b>	I know number bonds for all numbers to 20.	I know the multiplication and division facts for the 3 times table.	I know doubles and halves of numbers to 100.	I know the multiplication and division facts for the 4 times table.	I know the multiplication and division facts for the 8 times table.	I can recall facts about durations of time.
<b>Year 4</b>	I know number bonds to 100.	I know the multiplication and division facts for the 6 times table.	I know the multiplication and division facts for the 7 times tables.	I know the multiplication and division facts for the 9 and 11 times tables.	I can recognise decimal equivalents of common fractions.	I can multiply and divide single-digit numbers by 10 and 100.
<b>Year 5</b>	I know decimal number bonds to 1 and 10.	I know the multiplication and division facts for all times tables up to $12 \times 12$	I can recall square numbers up to $12^2$ and their square roots.	I can find factor pairs of a number.	I can identify prime numbers up to 20.	I can recall metric conversions.
<b>Year 6</b>	I know the multiplication and division facts for all times tables up to $12 \times 12$	I can use times table facts to multiply and divide decimals.	I can identify common factors of a pair of numbers.	I can convert between decimals, fractions and percentages.	I can identify prime numbers up to 50	I know what angles should add up to on a straight line, around a point and inside shapes.